



**Route B – POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES**

**Other ideological traditions**

**Answer TWO questions chosen from questions 1–4 and ONE question chosen from questions 5–7. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Questions 1–4 carry 20 marks each.**

**It is advised that you spend 15 minutes on each of your TWO chosen questions.**

<p>1. Why have anarchists viewed the state as evil and oppressive?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 20 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q1</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>
<p>2. Why have fascists supported struggle and war?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 20 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q2</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>
<p>3. Distinguish between the nation and the state, and explain why the two are often confused.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 20 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q3</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>
<p>4. Why have some feminists rejected the idea of gender equality?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 20 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q4</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>
<p><b>Questions 5–7 carry 60 marks each.</b></p> <p><b>It is advised that you spend 45 minutes on this question.</b></p>	
<p>5. ‘Fascism is, at heart, a blend of nationalism and socialism.’ Discuss.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 60 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q5</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>
<p>6. Analyse similarities and differences between liberal feminism and radical feminism.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 60 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q6</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>
<p>7. Is nationalism a progressive or a reactionary political doctrine?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(Total 60 marks)</b></p>	<p><b>Q7</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div>





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